# 600 Watt Peak Power Surmetic 40 Zener Transient Voltage Suppressors

# **P6KE6.8CA Series**

# Bidirectional\*

The P6KE6.8CA series is designed to protect voltage sensitive components from high voltage, high energy transients. They have excellent clamping capability, high surge capability, low zener impedance and fast response time. These devices are ON Semiconductor's exclusive, cost-effective, highly reliable Surmetic axial leaded package and is ideally-suited for use in communication systems, numerical controls, process controls, medical equipment, business machines, power supplies and many other industrial/consumer applications.

#### **Specification Features:**

- Working Peak Reverse Voltage Range 5.8 to 171 V
- Peak Power 600 Watts @ 1 ms
- ESD Rating of class 3 (>16 KV) per Human Body Model
- Maximum Clamp Voltage @ Peak Pulse Current
- Low Leakage < 5 μA above 10 V
- Maximum Temperature Coefficient Specified
- UL 497B for Isolated Loop Circuit Protection
- Response Time is Typically < 1 ns

#### **Mechanical Characteristics:**

**CASE:** Void-free, Transfer-molded, Thermosetting plastic **FINISH:** All external surfaces are corrosion resistant and leads are

**FINISH:** All external surfaces are corrosion resistant and leads are readily solderable

## MAXIMUM LEAD TEMPERATURE FOR SOLDERING PURPOSES:

230°C, 1/16" from the case for 10 seconds

**POLARITY:** Cathode band does not imply polarity

**MOUNTING POSITION:** Any

#### **MAXIMUM RATINGS**

Rating	Symbol	Value	Unit	
Peak Power Dissipation (Note 1.) @ T <sub>L</sub> ≤ 25°C	P <sub>PK</sub>	600	Watts	
Steady State Power Dissipation @ T <sub>L</sub> ≤ 75°C, Lead Length = 3/8" Derated above T <sub>L</sub> = 75°C	P <sub>D</sub>	5 50	Watts mW/°C	
Thermal Resistance, Junction-to-Lead	$R_{ heta JL}$	20	°C/W	
Operating and Storage Temperature Range	T <sub>J</sub> , T <sub>stg</sub>	- 55 to +175	°C	

<sup>1.</sup> Nonrepetitive current pulse per Figure 3 and derated above  $T_A$  = 25°C per Figure 2.



#### ON Semiconductor®

www.onsemi.com





AXIAL LEAD CASE 17 PLASTIC



L = Assembly Location
P6KExxxCA = ON Device Code
YY = Year
WW = Work Week

#### ORDERING INFORMATION

Device	Package	Shipping			
P6KExxxCA	Axial Lead	1000 Units/Box			
P6KExxxCARL*	Axial Lead	4000/Tape & Reel			

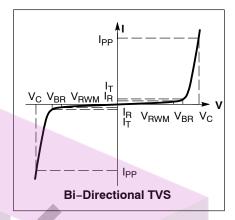
\*P6KE170CA Not Available in 4000/Tape & Reel

<sup>\*</sup>Please see P6KE6.8A – P6KE200A for Unidirectional devices.

#### **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS**

(T<sub>A</sub> = 25°C unless otherwise noted)

Symbol	Parameter			
I <sub>PP</sub>	Maximum Reverse Peak Pulse Current			
V <sub>C</sub>	Clamping Voltage @ IPP			
V <sub>RWM</sub>	Working Peak Reverse Voltage			
I <sub>R</sub>	Maximum Reverse Leakage Current @ V <sub>RWM</sub>			
V <sub>BR</sub>	Breakdown Voltage @ I <sub>T</sub>			
I <sub>T</sub>	Test Current			
ΘV <sub>BR</sub>	Maximum Temperature Variation of V <sub>BR</sub>			





# **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS** (T<sub>A</sub> = 25°C unless otherwise noted.)

		V <sub>RWM</sub>		Breakdown Voltage			V <sub>C</sub> @ I <sub>PP</sub> (Note 3)			
	Device	(Note 1)	I <sub>R</sub> @ V <sub>RWM</sub>	V <sub>BR</sub>	V <sub>BR</sub> (Note 2) (Volts)		@ I <sub>T</sub>	V <sub>C</sub>	I <sub>PP</sub>	ΘV <sub>BR</sub>
Device	Marking	(Volts)	<b>(μA)</b>	Min	Nom	Max	(mA)	(Volts)	(A)	(%/°C)
P6KE6.8CA	P6KE6.8CA	5.8	1000	6.45	6.80	7.14	10	10.5	57	0.057
P6KE7.5CA	P6KE7.5CA	6.4	500	7.13	7.51	7.88	10	11.3	53	0.061
P6KE8.2CA	P6KE8.2CA	7.02	200	7.79	8.2	8.61	10	12.1	50	0.065
P6KE9.1CA	P6KE9.1CA	7.78	50	8.65	9.1	9.55	1	13.4	45	0.068
P6KE10CA	P6KE10CA	8.55	10	9.5	10	10.5	1	14.5	41	0.073
P6KE11CA	P6KE11CA	9.4	5	10.5	11.05	11.6	1	15.6	38	0.075
P6KE12CA	P6KE12CA	10.2	5	11.4	12	12.6	1	16.7	36	0.078
P6KE13CA	P6KE13CA	11.1	5	12.4	13.05	13.7	1	18.2	33	0.081
P6KE15CA	P6KE15CA	12.8	5	14.3	15.05	15.8	1	21.2	28	0.084
P6KE16CA	P6KE16CA	13.6	5	15.2	16	16.8	1	22.5	27	0.086
P6KE18CA	P6KE18CA	15.3	5	17.1	18	18.9	1	25.2	24	0.088
P6KE20CA	P6KE20CA	17.1	5	19	20	21	1	27.7	22	0.09
P6KE22CA	P6KE22CA	18.8	5	20.9	22	23.1	1	30.6	20	0.092
P6KE24CA	P6KE24CA	20.5	5	22.8	24	25.2	1	33.2	18	0.094
P6KE27CA	P6KE27CA	23.1	5	25.7	27.05	28.4	1	37.5	16	0.096
P6KE30CA	P6KE30CA	25.6	5	28.5	30	31.5	1	41.4	14.4	0.097
P6KE33CA	P6KE33CA	28.2	5	31.4	33.05	34.7		45.7	13.2	0.098
P6KE36CA	P6KE36CA	30.8	5	34.2	36	37.8	1	49.9	12	0.099
P6KE39CA	P6KE39CA	33.3	5	37.1	39.05	41	1.0	53.9	11.2	0.1
P6KE43CA	P6KE43CA	36.8	5	40.9	43.05	45.2		59.3	10.1	0.101
P6KE47CA	P6KE47CA	40.2	5	44.7	47.05	49.4		64.8	9.3	0.101
P6KE51CA	P6KE51CA	43.6	5	48.5	51.05	53.6	1	70.1	8.6	0.102
P6KE56CA	P6KE56CA	47.8	5	53.2	56	58.8		77	7.8	0.103
P6KE62CA	P6KE62CA	53	5	58.9	62	65.1	1	85	7.1	0.104
P6KE68CA	P6KE68CA	58.1	5	64.6	68	71.4	1	92	6.5	0.104
P6KE75CA	P6KE75CA	64.1	5	71.3	75.05	78.8	1	103	5.8	0.105
P6KE82CA	P6KE82CA	70.1	5	77.9	82	86.1	1	113	5.3	0.105
P6KE91CA	P6KE91CA	77.8	5	86.5	91	95.5	1	125	4.8	0.106
P6KE100CA	P6KE100CA	85.5	5	95	100	105	1	137	4.4	0.106
P6KE110CA	P6KE110CA	94	5	105	110.5	116	1	152	4	0.107
P6KE120CA	P6KE120CA	102	5	114	120	126	1	165	3.6	0.107
P6KE130CA	P6KE130CA	111	5	124	130.5	137	1	179	3.3	0.107
P6KE150CA	P6KE150CA	128	5	143	150.5	158	1	207	2.9	0.108
P6KE160CA	P6KE160CA	136	5	152	160	168	1	219	2.7	0.108
P6KE170CA*	P6KE170CA*	145	5	162	170.5	179	1	234	2.6	0.108
P6KE180CA	P6KE180CA	154	5	171	180	189	1	246	2.4	0.108
P6KE200CA	P6KE200CA	171	5	190	200	210	1	274	2.2	0.108

A transient suppressor is normally selected according to the maximum working peak reverse voltage (V<sub>RWM</sub>), which should be equal to or greater than the dc or continuous peak operating voltage level.
 V<sub>BR</sub> measured at pulse test current I<sub>T</sub> at an ambient temperature of 25°C.
 Surge current waveform per Figure 3 and derate per Figures 1 and 2.
 \*Not Available in the 4,000/Tape & Reel.

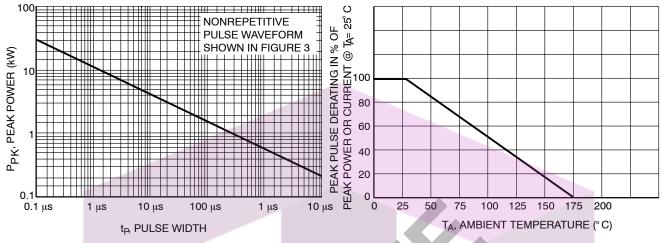
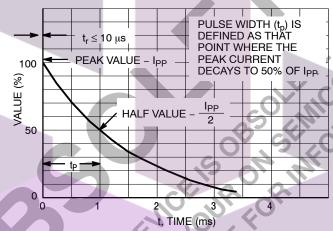
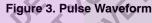


Figure 1. Pulse Rating Curve

Pigure 2. Pulse Derating Curve





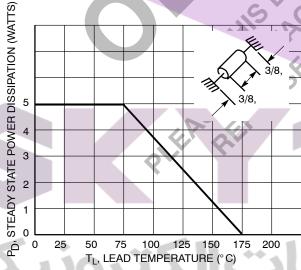


Figure 4. Steady State Power Derating

++

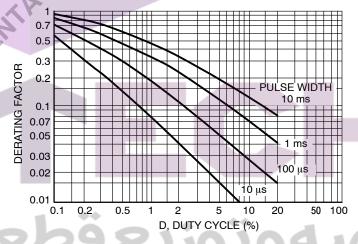


Figure 5. Typical Derating Factor for Duty Cycle

#### **APPLICATION NOTES**

#### **RESPONSE TIME**

In most applications, the transient suppressor device is placed in parallel with the equipment or component to be protected. In this situation, there is a time delay associated with the capacitance of the device and an overshoot condition associated with the inductance of the device and the inductance of the connection method. The capacitance effect is of minor importance in the parallel protection scheme because it only produces a time delay in the transition from the operating voltage to the clamp voltage as shown in Figure 6.

The inductive effects in the device are due to actual turn-on time (time required for the device to go from zero current to full current) and lead inductance. This inductive effect produces an overshoot in the voltage across the equipment or component being protected as shown in Figure 7. Minimizing this overshoot is very important in the application, since the main purpose for adding a transient suppressor is to clamp voltage spikes. The P6KE6.8A series has very good response time, typically < 1 ns and negligible inductance. However, external inductive effects could produce unacceptable overshoot. Proper circuit layout,

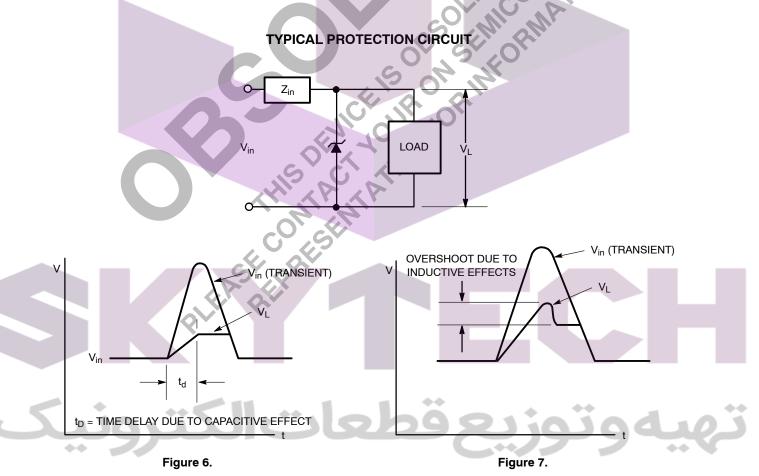
minimum lead lengths and placing the suppressor device as close as possible to the equipment or components to be protected will minimize this overshoot.

Some input impedance represented by  $Z_{in}$  is essential to prevent overstress of the protection device. This impedance should be as high as possible, without restricting the circuit operation.

#### **DUTY CYCLE DERATING**

The data of Figure 1 applies for non-repetitive conditions and at a lead temperature of 25°C. If the duty cycle increases, the peak power must be reduced as indicated by the curves of Figure 5. Average power must be derated as the lead or ambient temperature rises above 25°C. The average power derating curve normally given on data sheets may be normalized and used for this purpose.

At first glance the derating curves of Figure 5 appear to be in error as the 10 ms pulse has a higher derating factor than the 10 µs pulse. However, when the derating factor for a given pulse of Figure 5 is multiplied by the peak power value of Figure 1 for the same pulse, the results follow the expected trend.



#### **UL RECOGNITION\***

The entire series including the bidirectional CA suffix has *Underwriters Laboratory Recognition* for the classification of protectors (QVGV2) under the UL standard for safety 497B and File #E 116110. Many competitors only have one or two devices recognized or have recognition in a non-protective category. Some competitors have no recognition at all. With the UL497B recognition, our parts successfully passed several tests including Strike Voltage

Breakdown test, Endurance Conditioning, Temperature test, Dielectric Voltage-Withstand test, Discharge test and several more.

Whereas, some competitors have only passed a flammability test for the package material, we have been recognized for much more to be included in their protector category.

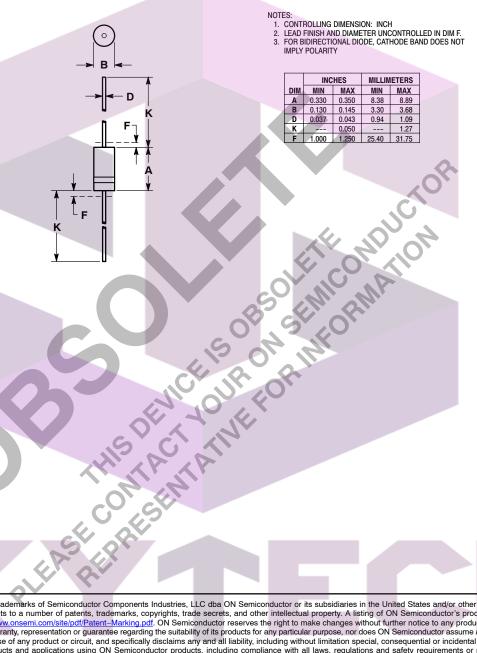
\*Applies to P6KE6.8A, CA - P6KE200A, CA.



#### **OUTLINE DIMENSIONS**

# **SURMETIC 40**

CASE 17-02 **ISSUE C** 



- OTES:

  1. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: INCH
  2. LEAD FINISH AND DIAMETER UNCONTROLLED IN DIM F.
  3. FOR BIDIRECTIONAL DIODE, CATHODE BAND DOES NOT
  - IMPLY POLARITY

		INC	HES	MILLIMETERS			
	DIM	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX		
	Α	0.330	0.350	8.38	8.89		
	В	0.130	0.145	3.30	3.68		
	Þ	0.037	0.043	0.94	1.09		
	K	-4-	0.050	-	1.27		
•	F	1.000	1.250	25.40	31.75		

ON Semiconductor and III) are trademarks of Semiconductor Components Industries, LLC dba ON Semiconductor or its subsidiaries in the United States and/or other countries. ON Semiconductor owns the rights to a number of patents, trademarks, copyrights, trade secrets, and other intellectual property. A listing of ON Semiconductor's product/patent coverage may be accessed at <a href="https://www.onsemi.com/site/pdf/Patent-Marking.pdf">www.onsemi.com/site/pdf/Patent-Marking.pdf</a>. ON Semiconductor reserves the right to make changes without further notice to any products herein. ON Semiconductor makes no warranty, representation or guarantee regarding the suitability of its products for any particular purpose, nor does ON Semiconductor assume any liability arising out of the application or use of any product or circuit, and specifically disclaims any and all liability, including without limitation special, consequential or incidental damages. Buyer is responsible for its products and applications using ON Semiconductor products, including compliance with all laws, regulations and safety requirements or standards, regardless of any support or applications information provided by ON Semiconductor. "Typical" parameters which may be provided in ON Semiconductor data sheets and/or regardless of any support of applications information provided by ON Semiconductor and as freets and/or specifications can and do vary in different applications and actual performance may vary over time. All operating parameters, including "Typicals" must be validated for each customer application by customer's technical experts. ON Semiconductor does not convey any license under its patent rights nor the rights of others. ON Semiconductor products are not designed, intended, or authorized for use as a critical component in life support systems or any FDA Class 3 medical devices or medical devices with a same or similar classification in a foreign jurisdiction or any devices intended for implantation in the human body. Should Buyer purchase or use ON Semiconductor products for any such unintended or unauthorized application, Buyer shall indemnify and hold ON Semiconductor and its officers, employees, subsidiaries, affiliates, and distributors harmless against all claims, costs, damages, and expenses, and reasonable attorney fees arising out of, directly or indirectly, any claim of personal injury or death associated with such unintended or unauthorized use, even if such claim alleges that ON Semiconductor was negligent regarding the design or manufacture of the part. ON Semiconductor is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer. This literature is subject to all applicable copyright laws and is not for resale in any manner.

#### **PUBLICATION ORDERING INFORMATION**

LITERATURE FULFILLMENT: Email Requests to: orderlit@onsemi.com

ON Semiconductor Website: www.onsemi.com

TECHNICAL SUPPORT North American Technical Support: Voice Mail: 1 800-282-9855 Toll Free USA/Canada

Phone: 011 421 33 790 2910

Europe, Middle East and Africa Technical Support:

Phone: 00421 33 790 2910

For additional information, please contact your local Sales Representative